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Industry Liaison, Stevenson-Lawson Building, Rm. 328,  
London, Ontario N6A 5B8 (CA).

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**(72) Inventors; and**

(75) **Inventors/Applicants (for US only):** **GOLDMAN, Samuel, Pedro** [CA/CA]; 1144 Quinton Road, London, Ontario N6H 4R1 (CA). **BATTISTA, Jerry, J.** [CA/CA]; 87 Orkney Cr., London, Ontario N5X 3R8 (CA). **CHEN, Jeff, Z.** [CA/CA]; 134 Laurel St., London, Ontario N6H 4X1 (CA).

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**Jeff, Z.** [CA/CA]; 134 Laurel St., London, Ontario N6H 4X1 (CA).

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(74) **Agent: BERESKIN & PARR**; 40 King Street West, Suite 4000, Toronto, Ontario M5H 3Y2 (CA).

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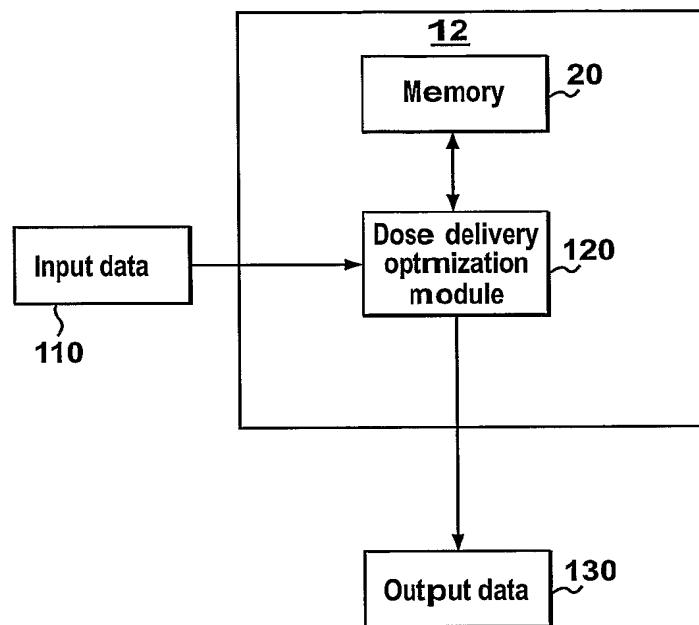
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(71) **Applicant (for all designated States except US): THE UNIVERSITY OF WESTERN ONTARIO [CA/CA];**

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**(54) Title: METHOD AND SYSTEM FOR OPTIMIZING DOSE DELIVERY OF RADIATION**

**(57) Abstract:** The invention relates to improved methods and systems for computationally efficient optimization of radiation dose delivery. The optimization involves determining an improved form of objective function to be used for mapping radiotherapy beams to a patient body volume having at least one target volume and at least one non-target volume. The objective function has a first term related to the at least one target volume and a second term related to the at least one non-target volume. The optimization further involves determining a minimum of the objective function, whereby beams mapped so as to pass through the at least one non-target volume are limited such that the second term is zero only if the weights of beamlets passing through the at least one non-target volume are zero. This limit helps to avoid the occurrence of negative beam weights, thereby facilitating computationally efficient determination of the minimum of the objective function using matrix inversion. Following the optimization, radiotherapy is delivered based on the determined minimum of the objective function.





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